

# Package ‘eyelinkReader’

September 5, 2022

**Title** Import Gaze Data for EyeLink Eye Tracker

**Version** 1.0.0

**Description** Import gaze data from edf files generated by the SR Research <<https://www.sr-research.com/>> EyeLink eye tracker. Gaze data, both recorded events and samples, is imported per trial. The package allows to extract events of interest, such as saccades, blinks, etc. as well as recorded variables and custom events (areas of interest, triggers) into separate tables. The package requires EDF API library that can be obtained at <<https://www.sr-support.com/>>.

**License** GPL (>= 3)

**URL** <https://github.com/alexander-pastukhov/eyelinkReader/>,  
<https://alexander-pastukhov.github.io/eyelinkReader/>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/alexander-pastukhov/eyelinkReader/issues>

**Depends** R (>= 4.1.0), RcppProgress, rlang

**Encoding** UTF-8

**NeedsCompilation** yes

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**LazyData** true

**LinkingTo** Rcpp, RcppProgress

**Imports** dplyr, fs, Rcpp, stringr, tidyr, methods, ggplot2

**RoxygenNote** 7.2.1

**SystemRequirements** GNU make

**Suggests** rmarkdown, knitr, testthat (>= 3.0.0)

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

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adjust_message_time . . . . .	2
compiled_library_status . . . . .	3
compute_cyclopean_samples . . . . .	4
convert_NAs . . . . .	5
extract_AOIs . . . . .	5
extract_blinks . . . . .	6
extract_display_coords . . . . .	7
extract_fixations . . . . .	8
extract_saccades . . . . .	9
extract_triggers . . . . .	10
extract_variables . . . . .	11
eyelinkReader . . . . .	12
eyelinkRecording-class . . . . .	12
gaze . . . . .	17
plot.eyelinkRecording . . . . .	18
print.eyelinkRecording . . . . .	19
read_edf . . . . .	20
read_preamble . . . . .	22

<b>Index</b>	<b>23</b>
--------------	-----------

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adjust\_message\_time     *Adjusts message time based on embedded text offset*

---

**Description**

Uses text in the message to adjust its time. E.g., for a message "-50 TARGET\_ONSET" that was sent at 105600 the actual onset occurred 50 milliseconds earlier (-50). The function adjusts the event timing and removes the timing offset information from the message. I.e., the example message becomes "TARGET\_ONSET" and its time become 105550.

**Usage**

```
adjust_message_time(object, prefix)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
adjust_message_time(object, prefix = "^[-+]?[:digit:][:space:]+")

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
adjust_message_time(object, prefix = "^[-+]?[:digit:][:space:]+")
```

**Arguments**

object	An <a href="#">eyelinkRecording</a> object or data.frame with events, i.e., events slot of the <a href="#">eyelinkRecording</a> object.
prefix	String with a regular expression that defines the offset. Defaults to " <code>^[+-]?[:digit:]+[:space:]+</code> " (a string starts with a positive or negative integer offset followed by a white space and the rest of the message).

**Value**

Object of the same time as input, i.e., either a [eyelinkRecording](#) object with *modified* events slot or a data.frame with offset-adjusted events.

**Examples**

```
data(gaze)

# by passing events table
adjusted_events <- adjust_message_time(gaze$events)

# by passing the recording
gaze <- adjust_message_time(gaze)
```

---

compiled\_library\_status  
*Status of compiled library*

---

**Description**

Return status of compiled library

**Usage**

```
compiled_library_status()
```

**Value**

logical

**Examples**

```
compiled_library_status()
```

---

`compute_cyclopean_samples`*Computes cyclopean samples by averaging over binocular data*

---

## Description

Computes cyclopean samples by averaging over binocular recorded properties such as pxL/pxR, pyL/pyR, hxL/hxR, etc. Uses function specified via `fun` parameter to compute the average with `na.rm = TRUE` option. In case of a monocular recording or when the information from one eye missing, uses information from one eye only, ignoring the other column. In both binocular and monocular recording cases, simplifies column names so that pxL and/or pxR are replaced with a single column px, pyL/pyR with py, etc.

## Usage

```
compute_cyclopean_samples(object, fun = mean)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
compute_cyclopean_samples(object, fun = mean)

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
compute_cyclopean_samples(object, fun = mean)
```

## Arguments

<code>object</code>	Either an <a href="#">eyelinkRecording</a> object or <code>data.frame</code> with samples, i.e., samples slot of the <a href="#">eyelinkRecording</a> object.
<code>fun</code>	Function used to average across eyes, defaults to <a href="#">mean</a> .

## Value

Object of the same time as input, i.e., either a [eyelinkRecording](#) object with *modified* samples slot or a `data.frame` with cyclopean samples.

## Examples

```
data(gaze)

# by passing samples table
cyclopean_samples <- compute_cyclopean_samples(gaze$samples)

# storing cyclopean samples as a separate table in recording
gaze$cyclopean_samples <- compute_cyclopean_samples(gaze$samples)

# by passing the recording, cyclopean samples replace original ones
gaze <- compute_cyclopean_samples(gaze)
```

---

convert_NAs	<i>Convert -32767 (missing info) to NA</i>
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---

### Description

Converts all -32767 (smallest INT16 value indicating missing info) to NA. You don't need to call this function directly, as it is automatically evoked within [read\\_edf](#) function.

### Usage

```
convert_NAs(original_frame)
```

### Arguments

original\_frame data.frame to be processed

### Value

processed data.frame

### Examples

```
data(gaze)
gaze$samples <- convert_NAs(gaze$samples)
```

---

extract_A0Is	<i>Extracts rectangular areas of interest (AOI)</i>
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---

### Description

Extracts rectangular areas of interest (AOI), as defined by "!V IAREA RECTANGLE" command. Specifically, we expect it to be in format !V IAREA RECTANGLE <index> <left> <top> <right> <bottom> <label>, where <label> is a string label and all other variables are integer. Please note that due to a non-standard nature of this function **is not** called during the [read\\_edf](#) call and you need to call it separately.

### Usage

```
extract_A0Is(object)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
extract_A0Is(object)

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
extract_A0Is(object)
```

**Arguments**

object Either an [eyelinkRecording](#) object or data.frame with events, i.e., events slot of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object.

**Value**

Object of the same time as input, i.e., either a [eyelinkRecording](#) object with an additional AOIs slot or a data.frame with AOIs' information. See [eyelinkRecording](#) for details.

**Examples**

```
data(gaze)

# by passing the recording
gaze <- extract_AOIs(gaze)

# by passing events table
AOIs <- extract_AOIs(gaze$events)
```

---

extract_blinks	<i>Extract blinks</i>
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---

**Description**

Extracts blinks from the events table of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object.. Normally, you don't need to call this function yourself, as it is called during the [read\\_edf](#) with default settings (e.g., `import_blinks = TRUE`).

**Usage**

```
extract_blinks(object)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
extract_blinks(object)

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
extract_blinks(object)
```

**Arguments**

object Either an [eyelinkRecording](#) object or data.frame with events, i.e., events slot of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object.

**Value**

Object of the same time as input, i.e., either a [eyelinkRecording](#) object with an additional blinks slot or a data.frame with blinks' information. See [eyelinkRecording](#) for details.

**See Also**

read\_edf, eyelinkRecording

**Examples**

```
data(gaze)

# by passing the recording
gaze <- extract_blinks(gaze)

# by passing events table
blinks <- extract_blinks(gaze$events)
```

---

extract\_display\_coords

*Extract display coordinates from an event message*

---

**Description**

Extracts display coordinates from a message that adheres to a <message\_prefix> <label> format. Please note that this function called during the [read\\_edf](#) call with `silent = TRUE`. If `display_coords` are missing from the [eyelinkRecording](#), run this method to see the warnings.

**Usage**

```
extract_display_coords(
  object,
  message_prefix = "DISPLAY_COORDS",
  silent = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
extract_display_coords(
  object,
  message_prefix = "DISPLAY_COORDS",
  silent = FALSE
)

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
extract_display_coords(
  object,
  message_prefix = "DISPLAY_COORDS",
  silent = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

object	Either an <a href="#">eyelinkRecording</a> object or data.frame with events, i.e., events slot of the <a href="#">eyelinkRecording</a> object.
message_prefix	Beginning of the message string that identifies the DISPLAY_COORDS message. Defaults to "DISPLAY_COORDS".
silent	Whether to suppress a warning when DISPLAY_COORDS message is missing. Default to FALSE.

**Value**

A [eyelinkRecording](#) object with an additional display\_coords slot (if that was object type), Either a four element numeric vector with display coordinates, or NULL if object was an events table of [eyelinkRecording](#) object. See [eyelinkRecording](#) for details.

**See Also**

read\_edf, eyelinkRecording

**Examples**

```
data(gaze)

# by passing the recording
gaze <- extract_display_coords(gaze)

# by passing events table
display_coords <- extract_display_coords(gaze$events)
```

---

extract\_fixations      *Extract fixations*

---

**Description**

Extracts fixations from the events table of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object. Normally, you don't need to call this function yourself, as it is called during the [read\\_edf](#) with default settings (*e.g.*, import\_fixations = TRUE).

**Usage**

```
extract_fixations(object)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
extract_fixations(object)

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
extract_fixations(object)
```



**Arguments**

object Either an [eyelinkRecording](#) object or data.frame with events, i.e., events slot of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object.

**Value**

Object of the same time as input, i.e., either a [eyelinkRecording](#) object with an additional fixations slot or a data.frame with fixations' information. See [eyelinkRecording](#) for details.

**See Also**

read\_edf, eyelinkRecording

**Examples**

```
data(gaze)

# by passing the recording
gaze <- extract_fixations(gaze)

# by passing events table
fixations <- extract_fixations(gaze$events)
```

---

extract_saccades	<i>Extract saccades from recorded events</i>
------------------	--

---

**Description**

Extract saccades from the events table of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object. Normally, you don't need to call this function yourself, as it is called during the [read\\_edf](#) with default settings (e.g., `import_saccades = TRUE`).

**Usage**

```
extract_saccades(object)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
extract_saccades(object)

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
extract_saccades(object)
```

**Arguments**

object Either an [eyelinkRecording](#) object or data.frame with events, i.e., events slot of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object.

**Value**

Object of the same time as input, i.e., either a [eyelinkRecording](#) object with an additional saccades slot or a data.frame with saccades' information. See [eyelinkRecording](#) for details.

**See Also**

read\_edf, eyelinkRecording

**Examples**

```
data(gaze)

# by passing the recording
gaze <- extract_saccades(gaze)

# by passing events table
saccades <- extract_saccades(gaze$events)
```

---

extract_triggers	<i>Extract triggers, a custom message type</i>
------------------	--

---

**Description**

Extracts trigger events, messages that adhere to a <message\_prefix> <label> format. Their purpose is to identify the time instance of specific interest. Please note that due to a non-standard nature of this function **is not** called during the [read\\_edf](#) call and you need to call it separately.

**Usage**

```
extract_triggers(object, message_prefix = "TRIGGER")

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
extract_triggers(object, message_prefix = "TRIGGER")

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
extract_triggers(object, message_prefix = "TRIGGER")
```

**Arguments**

object	Either an <a href="#">eyelinkRecording</a> object or data.frame with events, i.e., events slot of the <a href="#">eyelinkRecording</a> object.
message_prefix	Beginning of the message string that identifies trigger messages. Defaults to "TRIGGER".

**Value**

Object of the same time as input, i.e., either a [eyelinkRecording](#) object with an additional triggers slot or a data.frame with triggers' information. See [eyelinkRecording](#) for details.

**See Also**

read\_edf, eyelinkRecording

**Examples**

```
data(gaze)

# by passing the recording
gaze <- extract_triggers(gaze)

# by passing events table
triggers <- extract_triggers(gaze$events)

# with an explicit message prefix
triggers <- extract_triggers(gaze$events, "TRIGGER")
```

---

extract\_variables      *Extract variables*

---

**Description**

Extracts variables from the events table of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object. Normally, you don't need to call this function yourself, as it is called during the [read\\_edf](#) with default settings (e.g., `import_variables = TRUE`).

**Usage**

```
extract_variables(object)

## S3 method for class 'data.frame'
extract_variables(object)

## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
extract_variables(object)
```

**Arguments**

`object`      Either an [eyelinkRecording](#) object or `data.frame` with events, i.e., events slot of the [eyelinkRecording](#) object.

**Value**

Object of the same time as input, i.e., either a [eyelinkRecording](#) object with an additional `variables` slot or a `data.frame` with variables' information. See [eyelinkRecording](#) for details.

**See Also**

read\_edf, eyelinkRecording

**Examples**

```

data(gaze)

# by passing the recording
gaze <- extract_variables(gaze)

# by passing events table
variables <- extract_variables(gaze$events)

```

---

eyelinkReader	<i>eyelinkReader</i>
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**Description**

Imports gaze data recorded by a SR Research EyeLink eye tracker from an EDF file. Includes options to import events and/or recorded samples and extract individual events such as saccades, fixations, blinks, and recorded variables.

---

eyelinkRecording-class	<i>Class eyelinkRecording.</i>
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---

**Description**

S3 class containing information imported from an edf-file.

**Details**

See `methods(class = "eyelinkRecording")` for an overview of available methods.

**Slots**

`preamble` A preamble of the recording, see also [read\\_preamble](#).

`events` Events table which is a collection of all FEVENT imported from the EDF file. See description below.

`samples` Samples table which is a collection of all FSAMPLE imported from the EDF file. See description below.

`headers` Headers of the individual trials, see description below.

`recordings` Individual recording start/end information, see description below.

`display_coords` Recorded screen coordinates (if recorded), see [extract\\_display\\_coords](#).

`saccades` Saccades extracted from events, see description below and [extract\\_saccades](#).

`fixations` Fixations extracted from events, see description below and [extract\\_fixations](#).

`blinks` Blinks extracted from events, see description below and [extract\\_blinks](#).

variables Recorded variables extracted from events, see description below and [extract\\_variables](#).

triggers Events messages that adhere to a TRIGGER <label> format. This is a **non-standard message** that the package author uses to mark events like onsets or offsets, similar to how it is done in M/EEG. See description below and [extract\\_triggers](#).

AOIs Areas of interest events. See description below and [extract\\_AOIs](#).

## Events

Events table which is a collection of all FEVENT imported from the EDF file. Column descriptions were copied directly from the *EDF access C API manual*. Please refer to that manual for further details. Additional non-standard fields are marked in bold.

- trial Trial index, starts at 1.
- time Time of event.
- type Event type.
- read Flags which items were included.
- sttime Start time of the event.
- entime End time of the event.
- sttime\_rel Start time of the event, relative to the start time of the trial.
- entime\_rel End time of the event, relative to the start time of the trial.
- hstx, hsty Head reference starting points.
- gstx, gsty Gaze starting points.
- sta Pupil size at start.
- henx, heny Headref ending points.
- genx, geny Gaze ending points.
- ena Pupil size at end.
- havx, havy Headref averages.
- gavx, gavy Gaze averages.
- ava Average pupil size.
- avel Accumulated average velocity.
- pvel Accumulated peak velocity.
- svel Start velocity.
- evel End velocity.
- supd\_x, supd\_y Start units-per-degree.
- eupd\_x, eupd\_y End units-per-degree.
- eye Either 'LEFT' (0) or 'RIGHT' (1).
- status Error, warning flags.
- flags Flags to indicate contents.
- input Extra (input word).
- buttons Button state and changes.
- parsedby 7 bits of flags, PARSEDBY codes.
- message Any message string.

## Samples

Samples table which is a collection of all FSAMPLE imported from the EDF file. Please note that `read_edf` parameters determines which fields are imported. Column descriptions were copied directly from the *EDF access C API manual*. Please refer to that manual for further details. Suffixes L and R denote left and right eye. Non-standard additional fields are marked in bold>.

- `trial` Trial index, starts at 1.
- `eye` 'LEFT' (0), 'RIGHT' (1), or 'BINOCULAR' (2).
- `time` Time of sample.
- `time_rel` Time relative to the start of the trial.
- `pxL`, `pxR`, `pyL`, `pyR` Pupil coordinates.
- `hxL`, `hxR`, `hyL`, `hyR` Headref coordinates.
- `paL`, `paR` Pupil size or area.
- `gxL`, `gxR`, `gyL`, `gyR` Screen gaze coordinates.
- `rx`, `ry` Screen pixels per degree.
- `gxvelL`, `gxvelR`, `gyvelL`, `gyvelR` Gaze velocity.
- `hxvelL`, `hxvelR`, `hyvelL`, `hyvelR` Headref velocity.
- `rxvelL`, `rxvelR`, `ryvelL`, `ryvelR` Raw velocity.
- `fgxvelL`, `fgxvelR`, `fgyvelL`, `fgyvelR` Fast gaze velocity.
- `fhxvelL`, `fhxvelR`, `fhyvelL`, `fhyvelR` Fast headref velocity.
- `frxvelL`, `frxvelR`, `fryvelL`, `fryvelR` Fast raw velocity.
- `hdata_1` -`hdata_8` Head-tracker data (not pre-scaled). Each column correspond to a single element of the INT16 FSAMPLE::hdata[8].
- `flags` Flags to indicate contents.
- `input` Extra (input word).
- `buttons` Button state & changes.
- `htype` Head-tracker data type (0=none).
- `errors` Process error flags.

## Headers

Trial headers table which is a collection of all TRIAL structures imported from the EDF file. Column descriptions were copied directly from the *EDF access C API manual*. Please refer to that manual for further details. All fields of the RECORDINGS structure are prefixed with `rec_`. Non-standard additional fields are marked in bold>.

- `trial` Trial index.
- `duration` Duration of the trial.
- `starttime` Start time of the trial.
- `endtime` End time of the trial.
- `rec_time` Start time or end time.

- `rec_sample_rate` Sample rate in Hz: 250, 500, 1000 or 2000.
- `rec_eflags` Extra information about events.
- `rec_sflags` Extra information about samples.
- `rec_state` 'START' (2) or 'END' (1).
- `rec_record_type` 'SAMPLES' (1), 'EVENTS' (2), or 'SAMPLES and EVENTS' (3).
- `rec_pupil_type` 'AREA' (0) or 'DIAMETER' (1).
- `rec_recording_mode` 'PUPIL' (0) or 'CR' (1).
- `rec_filter_type` 1, 2, or 3.
- `rec_pos_type` Should be 'GAZE' (0), 'HREF' (1) or 'RAW', but currently this column is kept as numeric, since observed values do not match the declared constants.
- `rec_eye` 'LEFT' (1), 'RIGHT' (2) or 'LEFT and RIGHT' (3).

## Recordings

Recordings table which is a collection of all RECORDING structures imported from the EDF file. Column descriptions were copied directly from the *EDF access C API manual*. Please refer to that manual for further details. Non-standard additional fields are marked in bold.

- `trial` Trial index.
- `time` Start time or end time.
- `sample_rate` Sample rate in Hz: 250, 500, 1000 or 2000.
- `eflags` Extra information about events.
- `sflags` Extra information about samples.
- `state` 'START' (2) or 'END' (1).
- `record_type` 'SAMPLES' (1), 'EVENTS' (2), or 'SAMPLES and EVENTS' (3).
- `pupil_type` 'AREA' (0) or 'DIAMETER' (1).
- `recording_mode` 'PUPIL' (0) or 'CR' (1).
- `filter_type` 1, 2, or 3.
- `pos_type` Should be 'GAZE' (0), 'HREF' (1) or 'RAW', but currently this column is kept as numeric, since observed values do not match the declared constants.
- `eye` 'LEFT' (1), 'RIGHT' (2) or 'LEFT and RIGHT' (3).

## Saccades and Fixations

Saccades and fixations extracted from the events, tables have the same structure. Column descriptions were copied directly from the *EDF access C API manual*. Please refer to that manual for further details. Non-standard additional fields are marked in bold.

- `trial` Trial index.
- `stime` Start time.
- `etime` End time.
- `stime_rel` Start time, relative to the start time of the trial.

- `entime_rel` End time, relative to the start time of the trial.
- `duration` Duration.
- `hstx`, `hsty` Head reference starting points.
- `gstx`, `gsty` Gaze starting points.
- `sta` Pupil size at start.
- `henx`, `heny` Headref ending points.
- `genx`, `geny` Gaze ending points.
- `ena` Pupil size at end.
- `havx`, `havy` Headref averages.
- `gavx`, `gavy` Gaze averages.
- `ava` Average pupil size.
- `avel` Accumulated average velocity.
- `pvel` Accumulated peak velocity.
- `svel` Start velocity.
- `evel` End velocity.
- `supd_x`, `supd_y` Start units-per-degree.
- `eupd_x`, `eupd_y` End units-per-degree.
- `eye` Either 'LEFT' (1) or 'RIGHT' (2).

### Blinks

Blinks extracted from the events table. Column descriptions were copied directly from the *EDF access C API manual*. Please refer to that manual for further details. Non-standard additional fields are marked in bold.

- `trial` Trial index.
- `sttime` Start time.
- `entime` End time.
- `sttime_rel` Start time, relative to the start time of the trial.
- `entime_rel` End time, relative to the start time of the trial.
- `duration` Duration.
- `eye` Either 'LEFT' (1) or 'RIGHT' (2).

### Variables

User recorded variables extracted from message events with a 'TRIAL\_VAR' prefix. Original format can be either 'TRIAL\_VAR <name> <value>' or 'TRIAL\_VAR <name>=<value>'. The <name> cannot contain spaces or '=' sign. White spaces are trimmed for both <name> and <value>.

- `trial` Trial index.
- `sttime` Start time.
- `sttime_rel` Start time, relative to the start time of the trial.
- `variable` Variable name, the <name> part of the event message.
- `value` Variable value, the <value> part of the event message.



### Trigger events

Events messages that adhere to a TRIGGER <label> format. This is a **non-standard message** that the package author uses to mark events like onsets or offsets, similar to how it is done in M/EEG.

- trial Trial index.
- sttime Start time.
- sttime\_rel Start time, relative to the start time of the trial.
- label *label* part of the message, can contain white spaces.

### AOIs

Rectangular areas of interest (AOI), as defined by "!V IAREA RECTANGLE" command. Specifically, they are expected to be in format !V IAREA RECTANGLE <index> <left> <top> <right> <bottom> <label>. where <label> is a string label and all other variables are integer.

- trial Trial index.
- sttime Start time.
- sttime\_rel Start time, relative to the start time of the trial.
- index AOI index.
- left, top, right, bottom AOI coordinates.
- label AOI label.

### See Also

[read\\_edf](#), [extract\\_saccades](#), [extract\\_fixations](#), [extract\\_blinks](#), [extract\\_triggers](#), [extract\\_display\\_coords](#), [extract\\_AOIs](#)

---

gaze

*Imported example.edf, events and samples*

---

### Description

An [eyelinkRecording](#) for *example.edf* via `read_edf(system.file("extdata", "example.edf", package = "eyelinkReader"), import_samples = TRUE)`. Contains all extracted events including triggers, areas of interested, and display coordinates. The original recording consist of ten trials with a participant fixating on a target that jumps to a new location after one second and stays on the screen for another second. Includes all relevant events.

### Usage

gaze

### Format

An object of class `eyelinkRecording` of length 12.

**Details**

See [eyelinkRecording](#) for details.

**See Also**

[eyelinkRecording](#), [read\\_edf](#)

---

plot.eyelinkRecording *Plot fixations and saccades for a set of trials*

---

**Description**

This is only a basic plotting utility intended primarily for a quick visual check. Please refer to companion vignette on plotting for details about geoms and implementing your own custom plotting routine.

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
plot(
  x,
  trial = 1,
  show_fixations = TRUE,
  fixation_size_property = "duration",
  size_legend = ifelse(fixation_size_property == "duration", "Fixation duration [ms]",
    NA),
  show_saccades = TRUE,
  saccade_color_property = "sttime_rel",
  color_legend = ifelse(saccade_color_property == "sttime_rel", "Saccade onset [ms]", NA),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

x	<a href="#">eyelinkRecording</a> object
trial	Trials to be plotted, could be a scalar index, a vector of indexes, or NULL (all trials). Defaults to 1.
show_fixations	logical, whether to draw fixation as circles. Defaults to TRUE.
fixation_size_property	Which fixation property is used as circle aesthetics. Defaults to "duration".
size_legend	An optional legend title, defaults to "Fixation duration [ms]" if fixation_size_property is "duration" and to NA otherwise. In the latter case, the legend title is unmodified (i.e., determined by ggplot).
show_saccades	logical, whether to draw saccades as line segments. Defaults to TRUE.

saccade_color_property	Which saccade property is used as color aesthetics. Defaults to "stime_rel" (onset time relative to the trial start).
color_legend	An optional legend title, defaults to "Saccade onset [ms]" if saccade_color_property is "stime_rel" and to NA otherwise. In the latter case, the legend title is unmodified (i.e., determined by ggplot).
...	Addition parameters (unused)

**Value**

ggplot object

**Examples**

```
data(gaze)

# fixations and saccades for the first trial
plot(gaze)

# fixations for the all trials
plot(gaze, trial = NULL, show_saccades = FALSE)

# saccades for the first two trials
plot(gaze, trial = 1:2, show_fixations = FALSE)

# color codes duration of a saccade
plot(gaze, saccade_color_property = "duration")
```

---

```
print.eyelinkRecording
```

*Print info about [eyelinkRecording](#)*

---

**Description**

Print info about [eyelinkRecording](#)

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'eyelinkRecording'
print(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	<a href="#">eyelinkRecording</a> object
...	Addition parameters (unused)

**Value**

No return value, called for printing to console.

## Examples

```
if (eyelinkReader::compiled_library_status()) {
  recording <- read_edf(system.file("extdata", "example.edf", package = "eyelinkReader"))
  print(recording)
}
```

---

read_edf	<i>Read EDF file with gaze data recorded by SR Research EyeLink eye tracker</i>
----------	---

---

## Description

Reads EDF file with gaze data recorded by SR Research EyeLink eye tracker and returns an [eyelinkRecording](#) object that contains events, samples, and recordings, as well as specific events such as saccades, fixations, blinks, etc.

## Usage

```
read_edf(
  file,
  consistency = "check consistency and report",
  import_events = TRUE,
  import_recordings = TRUE,
  import_samples = FALSE,
  sample_attributes = NULL,
  start_marker = "TRIALID",
  end_marker = "TRIAL_RESULT",
  import_saccades = TRUE,
  import_blinks = TRUE,
  import_fixations = TRUE,
  import_variables = TRUE,
  verbose = TRUE,
  fail_loudly = TRUE
)
```

## Arguments

file	full name of the EDF file
consistency	consistency check control for the time stamps of the start and end events, etc. Could be 'no consistency check', 'check consistency and report' (default), 'check consistency and fix'.
import_events	logical, whether to import events, defaults to codeTRUE
import_recordings	logical, whether to import information about start/end of the recording, defaults to codeTRUE

import_samples	logical, whether to import samples, defaults to FALSE. Please note that specifying sample_attributes automatically sets it to TRUE.
sample_attributes	a character vector that lists sample attributes to be imported. By default, all attributes are imported (default). For the complete list of sample attributes please refer to <a href="#">eyelinkRecording</a> or EDF API documentation.
start_marker	event string that marks the beginning of the trial. Defaults to "TRIALID".
end_marker	event string that marks the end of the trial. Defaults to "TRIAL_RESULT". Please note that an <b>empty</b> string ' ' means that a trial lasts from one start_marker till the next one.
import_saccades	logical, whether to extract saccade events into a separate table for convenience. Defaults to TRUE.
import_blinks	logical, whether to extract blink events into a separate table for convenience. Defaults to TRUE.
import_fixations	logical, whether to extract fixation events into a separate table for convenience. Defaults to TRUE.
import_variables	logical, whether to extract stored variables into a separate table for convenience. Defaults to TRUE.
verbose	logical, whether the number of trials and the progress are shown in the console. Defaults to TRUE.
fail_loudly	logical, whether lack of compiled library means error (TRUE, default) or just warning (FALSE).

### Value

an [eyelinkRecording](#) object that contains events, samples, and recordings, as well as specific events such as saccades, fixations, blinks, etc.

### Examples

```
if (eyelinkReader::compiled_library_status()) {
  # Import only events and recordings information
  recording <- read_edf(system.file("extdata", "example.edf", package = "eyelinkReader"))

  # Import events and samples (only time and screen gaze coordinates)
  recording <- read_edf(system.file("extdata", "example.edf", package = "eyelinkReader"),
    sample_attributes = c('time', 'gx', 'gy'))

  # Import events and samples (all attributes)
  recording <- read_edf(system.file("extdata", "example.edf", package = "eyelinkReader"),
    import_samples= TRUE)
}
```

---

read_preamble	<i>Reads edf-file preamble</i>
---------------	--------------------------------

---

**Description**

Read the preamble of the EDF file and parses it into an reading-friendly format

**Usage**

```
read_preamble(file, fail_loudly = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

file	name of the EDF file
fail_loudly	logical, whether lack of compiled library means error (TRUE, default) or just warning (FALSE).

**Value**

a character vector but with added class `eyelinkPreamble` to simplify printing.

**Examples**

```
if (eyelinkReader::compiled_library_status()) {  
  read_preamble(system.file("extdata", "example.edf", package = "eyelinkReader"))  
}
```

# Index

## \* datasets

- gaze, [17](#)
  
- adjust\_message\_time, [2](#)
  
- compiled\_library\_status, [3](#)
- compute\_cyclopean\_samples, [4](#)
- convert\_NAs, [5](#)
  
- extract\_AOIs, [5](#), [13](#), [17](#)
- extract\_blinks, [6](#), [12](#), [17](#)
- extract\_display\_coords, [7](#), [12](#), [17](#)
- extract\_fixations, [8](#), [12](#), [17](#)
- extract\_saccades, [9](#), [12](#), [17](#)
- extract\_triggers, [10](#), [13](#), [17](#)
- extract\_variables, [11](#), [13](#)
- eyelinkReader, [12](#)
- eyelinkRecording, [3](#), [4](#), [6–11](#), [17–21](#)
- eyelinkRecording
  - (eyelinkRecording-class), [12](#)
- eyelinkRecording-class, [12](#)
  
- gaze, [17](#)
  
- mean, [4](#)
  
- plot.eyelinkRecording, [18](#)
- print.eyelinkRecording, [19](#)
  
- read\_edf, [5–11](#), [14](#), [17](#), [18](#), [20](#)
- read\_preamble, [12](#), [22](#)